



# LIVESTOCK



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## TOPICS IN THIS REPORT

January 1 Cattle and Calf Inventory  
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## Florida Cattle and Calf Inventory

All cattle and calves on Florida farms and ranches as of January 2013 totaled 1,660,000 head, down three percent from last year but one percent below 2011. Beef cows totaled 908,000 head, three percent below 2012 but two percent below 2011. Calves born during 2012 totaled 860,000 head, down three percent from 2011 and one percent above the 2010 calf crop.

## Florida Ranking Among States Based on Inventory

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Beef cows-that have calved.....	12	10	10	11	10	12
Total cattle and calves.....	18	18	17	18	16	17
Milk cows that have calved.....	16	16	19	19	19	19

## Changes in the percentages of various classes of cattle on January 1, 2013 from 2012 and 2011:

- Milk Cows, 122,000, up two percent from 2012 and up seven percent from 2011.
- All heifers 500 pounds and over, 175,000, down three percent from 2012 but up nine percent from 2011.
- Beef replacement heifers, 115,000, same as 2012 and up five percent from 2011.
- Milk replacement heifers, 35,000, same as 2012 but up 17 percent from 2011.
- Other heifers, 25,000, down 17 percent from 2012 but up 25 percent from 2011.
- Steers, 20,000, unchanged from 2012 and 2011.
- Bulls 55,000, down 8 percent from 2012 and 2011.
- Calves less than 500 pounds, 380,000, down three percent from 2012 but up nine percent from 2011.

## Cattle and Calves by Class and Annual Calf Crop - Florida: January 1 inventory

Class	2010	2011	2012	2013	2013 as % of 2012
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Cows and heifers that have calved.....	1,070.0	1,040.0	1,060.0	1,030.0	97
Beef cows .....	958.0	926.0	940.0	908.0	97
Milk cows .....	112.0	114.0	120.0	122.0	102
Heifers 500 pounds and over .....	190.0	160.0	180.0	175.0	97
Beef cow replacement.....	135.0	110.0	115.0	115.0	100
Milk cow replacement.....	30.0	30.0	35.0	35.0	100
Other heifers .....	25.0	20.0	30.0	25.0	83
Steers 500 pounds and over .....	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	100
Bulls 500 pounds and over .....	60.0	60.0	60.0	55.0	92
Calves under 500 pounds .....	380.0	350.0	390.0	380.0	97
Total cattle and calves.....	1,720.0	1,630.0	1,710.0	1,660.0	97
Calf Crop – entire year .....	870.0	890.0	860.0		

# Cattle and Calves Inventory by Selected Classes: United States: January 1, 2012 – 2013

State	All cattle and calves			Beef cows that have calves			Beef cow replacement <sup>1</sup>		Calf crop	
	2012	2013	2013 as % of 2012	2012	2013	2013 as % of 2012	2012	2013	2012	2013
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Alabama .....	1,210.0	1,220.0	101	650.00	651.0	100	95.0	105.0	560.0	610.0
Alaska.....	13.0	12.0	92	5.5	4.9	89	1.6	1.3	4.0	3.8
Arizona .....	920.0	900.0	98	180.0	175.0	97	35.0	22.0	290.0	260.0
Arkansas.....	1,670.0	1,600.0	96	909.0	851.0	94	115.0	129.0	800.0	760.0
California .....	5,350.0	5,300.0	99	620.0	610.0	98	110.0	110.0	2,030.0	2,100.0
Colorado .....	2,750.0	2,600.0	95	759.0	715.0	94	155.0	130.0	800.0	760.0
Connecticut.....	49.0	48.0	98	4.5	6.0	133	2.5	2.0	20.0	18.0
Delaware .....	19.0	18.0	95	3.5	4.0	114	0.7	0.7	7.0	6.0
<b>Florida.....</b>	<b>1,710.0</b>	<b>1,660.0</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>940.0</b>	<b>908.0</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>115.0</b>	<b>115.0</b>	<b>890.0</b>	<b>860.0</b>
Georgia.....	1,020.0	1,020.0	100	512.0	490.0	96	71.0	74.0	470.0	480.0
Hawaii.....	140.0	132.0	94	78.1	69.9	90	10.0	10.0	65.0	61.0
Idaho.....	2,220.0	2,370.0	107	469.0	510.0	109	90.0	120.0	910.0	960.0
Illinois .....	1,070.0	1,120.0	105	331.0	360.0	109	56.0	60.0	380.0	390.0
Indiana.....	860.0	810.0	94	195.0	191.0	98	31.0	41.0	310.0	330.0
Iowa.....	3,900.0	3,850.0	99	895.0	925.0	103	140.0	150.0	1,050.0	1,050.0
Kansas.....	6,100.0	5,850.0	96	1,447.0	1,328.0	92	250.0	230.0	1,420.0	1,250.0
Kentucky.....	2,150.0	2,240.0	104	995.0	1,028.0	103	135.0	150.0	960.0	980.0
Louisiana .....	790.0	780.0	99	452.0	454.0	100	81.0	77.0	375.0	370.0
Maine.....	86.0	85.0	99	10.0	11.0	110	3.0	2.5	31.0	32.0
Maryland.....	200.0	192.0	96	43.0	41.0	95	12.0	9.0	80.0	76.0
Massachusetts..	41.0	39.0	95	7.0	6.5	93	3.0	2.0	18.0	18.0
Michigan .....	1,110.0	1,120.0	101	109.0	113.0	104	27.0	28.0	390.0	385.0
Minnesota .....	2,360.0	2,390.0	101	365.0	375.0	103	90.0	100.0	780.0	790.0
Mississippi .....	950.0	910.0	96	486.0	486.0	100	82.0	78.0	385.0	400.0
Missouri .....	3,900.0	3,650.0	94	1,857.0	1,757.0	95	270.0	270.0	1,820.0	1,740.0
Montana.....	2,500.0	2,600.0	104	1,456.0	1,506.0	103	415.0	435.0	1,470.0	1,500.0
Nebraska .....	6,450.0	6,300.0	98	1,884.0	1,805.0	96	385.0	350.0	1,690.0	1,720.0
Nevada .....	470.0	460.0	98	236.0	231.0	98	41.0	36.0	215.0	205.0
New Hampshire	35.0	33.0	94	4.0	3.5	88	1.5	1.2	15.0	15.0
New Jersey.....	31.0	31.0	100	8.0	9.0	113	2.0	2.0	11.0	10.0
New Mexico .....	1,390.0	1,340.0	96	435.0	390.0	90	75.0	75.0	620.0	580.0
New York.....	1,410.0	1,400.0	99	100.0	90.0	90	38.0	41.0	530.0	530.0
North Carolina..	810.0	820.0	101	360.0	364.0	101	65.0	72.0	350.0	370.0
North Dakota....	1,690.0	1,790.0	106	862.0	922.0	107	183.0	207.0	860.0	870.0
Ohio.....	1,280.0	1,230.0	96	300.0	290.0	97	55.0	55.0	490.0	480.0
Oklahoma .....	4,500.0	4,200.0	93	1,778.0	1,754.0	99	320.0	280.0	1,850.0	1,670.0
Oregon.....	1,300.0	1,280.0	98	547.0	527.0	96	110.0	122.0	630.0	610.0
Pennsylvania ....	1,610.0	1,610.0	100	160.0	155.0	97	45.0	55.0	590.0	590.0
Rhode Island.....	4.5	4.6	102	1.3	1.5	115	0.3	0.4	2.2	2.2
South Carolina..	370.0	355.0	96	184.0	174.0	95	36.0	35.0	160.0	150.0
South Dakota....	3,650.0	3,850.0	105	1,610.0	1,688.0	105	320.0	315.0	1,620.0	1,710.0
Tennessee.....	1,970.0	1,830.0	93	950.0	912.0	96	150.0	145.0	920.0	880.0
Texas.....	11,900.0	11,300.0	95	4,565.0	4,015.0	88	550.0	600.0	4,650.0	3,900.0
Utah.....	800.0	770.0	96	330.0	315.0	95	65.0	61.0	365.0	365.0
Vermont.....	260.0	270.0	104	10.0	12.0	120	4.0	4.5	115.0	117.0
Virginia.....	1,490.0	1,610.0	108	664.0	686.0	103	95.0	124.0	640.0	670.0
Washington.....	1,110.0	1,150.0	104	217.0	221.0	102	54.0	46.0	430.0	420.0
West Virginia....	390.0	410.0	105	195.0	200.0	103	36.0	36.0	185.0	195.0
Wisconsin .....	3,400.0	3,450.0	101	265.0	260.0	98	70.0	75.0	1,380.0	1,370.0
Wyoming.....	1,360.0	1,290.0	5	714.0	694.0	97	165.0	171.0	680.0	660.0
United States ....	90,768.5	89,299.6	98	30,157.9	29,295.3	97	5,261.6	5,360.6	35,313.2	34,279.0

# Cattle and Calves Inventory by Selected Classes: United States January 1, 2012 - 2013

State	Milk cows that have calved			Milk cow replacement <sup>1</sup>		All calves under 500 lbs		Cattle on feed <sup>2</sup>	
	2012	2013	2013 as% of 2012	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Alabama.....	10.0	9.0	90	6.0	4.0	310.0	320.0	(3)	(3)
Alaska.....	0.5	0.4	80	0.2	0.2	1.8	1.7	(3)	(3)
Arizona.....	190.0	190.0	100	70.0	73.0	110.0	105.0	279.0	272.0
Arkansas.....	11.0	9.0	82	5.0	7.0	400.0	370.0	(3)	(3)
California.....	1,780.0	1,780.0	100	840.0	780.0	1,100.0	1,110.0	510.0	480.0
Colorado.....	131.0	135.0	103	75.0	85.0	140.0	130.0	1,170.0	1,030.0
Connecticut.....	18.5	18.0	97	9.5	9.0	10.5	10.0	(3)	(3)
Delaware.....	5.0	4.5	90	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.0	(3)	(3)
<b>Florida.....</b>	<b>120.0</b>	<b>122.0</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>390.0</b>	<b>380.0</b>	(3)	(3)
Georgia.....	78.0	80.0	103	31.0	28.0	235.0	255.0	(3)	(3)
Hawaii.....	1.9	2.1	111	1.0	2.0	32.0	33.0	(3)	(3)
Idaho.....	581.0	580.0	100	300.0	310.0	255.0	325.0	240.0	240.0
Illinois.....	99.0	100.0	101	47.0	48.0	185.0	205.0	160.0	160.0
Indiana.....	175.0	174.0	99	70.0	56.0	210.0	190.0	107.0	88.0
Iowa.....	205.0	205.0	100	160.0	120.0	520.0	460.0	1,300.0	1,280.0
Kansas.....	123.0	132.0	107	85.0	100.0	645.0	635.0	2,370.0	2,250.0
Kentucky.....	75.0	72.0	96	45.0	50.0	485.0	480.0	10.0	15.0
Louisiana.....	18.0	16.0	89	6.0	5.0	158.0	159.0	(3)	(3)
Maine.....	32.0	32.0	100	16.0	15.5	15.0	15.5	(3)	(3)
Maryland.....	52.0	51.0	98	28.0	29.0	37.0	34.0	10.0	10.0
Massachusetts.....	12.0	12.5	104	6.0	6.0	9.0	8.0	(3)	(3)
Michigan.....	371.0	377.0	102	158.0	157.0	210.0	210.0	150.0	155.0
Minnesota.....	465.0	465.0	100	285.0	280.0	470.0	485.0	310.0	310.0
Mississippi.....	14.0	14.0	100	7.0	7.0	225.0	210.0	(3)	(3)
Missouri.....	93.0	93.0	100	40.0	40.0	940.0	820.0	55.0	50.0
Montana.....	14.0	14.0	100	8.0	8.0	95.0	120.0	32.0	38.0
Nebraska.....	56.0	55.0	98	15.0	20.0	310.0	340.0	2,650.0	2,550.0
Nevada.....	29.0	29.0	100	10.0	9.0	61.0	66.0	7.0	9.0
New Hampshire.....	14.0	13.5	96	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.0	(3)	(3)
New Jersey.....	7.5	7.0	93	4.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	(3)	(3)
New Mexico.....	335.0	320.0	96	120.0	125.0	190.0	215.0	(3)	(3)
New York.....	610.0	610.0	100	320.0	320.0	245.0	240.0	25.0	25.0
North Carolina.....	45.0	46.0	102	21.0	23.0	220.0	225.0	(3)	(3)
North Dakota.....	18.0	18.0	100	10.0	13.0	105.0	110.0	60.0	45.0
Ohio.....	270.0	270.0	100	120.0	125.0	250.0	220.0	180.0	160.0
Oklahoma.....	52.0	46.0	88	20.0	20.0	820.0	710.0	380.0	350.0
Oregon.....	123.0	123.0	100	75.0	68.0	155.0	162.0	70.0	60.0
Pennsylvania.....	540.0	535.0	99	315.0	310.0	325.0	295.0	75.0	75.0
Rhode Island.....	1.1	0.9	82	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	(3)	(3)
South Carolina.....	16.0	16.0	100	6.0	7.0	86.0	86.0	(3)	(3)
South Dakota.....	90.0	92.0	102	35.0	55.0	275.0	345.0	320.0	300.0
Tennessee.....	50.0	48.0	96	30.0	25.0	460.0	440.0	9.0	3.0
Texas.....	435.0	435.0	100	210.0	200.0	1,920.0	1,700.0	2,950.0	2,730.0
Utah.....	90.0	90.0	100	53.0	50.0	105.0	95.0	26.0	28.0
Vermont.....	133.0	134.0	101	54.0	59.0	47.0	47.0	(3)	(3)
Virginia.....	96.0	94.0	98	40.0	35.0	340.0	360.0	23.0	23.0
Washington.....	263.0	264.0	100	120.0	109.0	146.0	168.0	235.0	247.0
West Virginia.....	10.0	10.0	100	5.0	5.0	61.0	72.0	5.0	4.0
Wisconsin.....	1,265.0	1,270.0	100	690.0	700.0	680.0	710.0	240.0	240.0
Wyoming.....	6.0	6.0	100	5.0	4.0	110.0	95.0	75.0	65.0
Other States.....								88.4	59.7
<b>United States.....</b>	<b>9,229.5</b>	<b>9,219.9</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>4,622.0</b>	<b>4,550.7</b>	<b>14,114.8</b>	<b>13,787.0</b>	<b>14,121.4</b>	<b>13,351.7</b>

<sup>1</sup> Heifers 500 pounds and over.

<sup>2</sup> Cattle and calves on feed are animals for slaughter market being fed a ration of grain or other concentrates and are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better.

<sup>3</sup> Included in Other States.

## United States Cattle and Calf Inventory

All cattle and calves in the United States as of January 1, 2013, totaled 89.3 million head, two percent below the 90.8 million on January 1, 2012. This is the lowest January 1 inventory of all cattle and calves since the 88.1 million on hand in 1952. All cows and heifers that have calved, at 38.5 million, were down two percent from the 39.4 million on January 1, 2012.

- Beef cows, at 29.3 million, were down three percent from January 1, 2012.
- Milk cows, at 9.2 million, unchanged from January 1, 2012.
- All heifers 500 pounds and over, 19.1 million, down one percent.
- Beef replacement heifers, 5.4 million, up two percent.
- Milk replacement heifers, 4.6 million, down two percent.
- Other heifers, 9.2 million, down three percent.
- Steers weighing 500 pounds and over, 15.8 million, unchanged.
- Bulls weighing 500 pounds and over, 2.1 million, down two percent.
- Calves under 500 pounds, 13.8 million, down two percent.
- Cattle and calves on feed for slaughter in all feedlots, 13.4 million, down five percent.
- The combined total of calves under 500 pounds, and other heifers and steers over 500 pounds outside of feedlots was 25.5 million, up one percent.

## Calf Crop Down One Percent

The 2012 calf crop was estimated at 34.3 million head, down three percent from 2011. This is the smallest calf crop since the 33.7 million born during 1949. Calves born during the first half of 2012 are estimated at 25.0 million, down three percent from 2011.

## United States Sheep and Lamb Inventory

All sheep and lamb inventory in the United States on January 1, 2013, totaled 5.34 million head, down one percent from 2012.

## Total Goat Inventory

### Florida

On January 1, 2013, meat and all other goats for Florida totaled 54,000 head, down four percent from 2011. Milk goats totaled 6,100 head, up two percent from 2012.

### United States

All goat inventories in the United States on January 1, 2013, totaled 2.81 million head, down two percent from 2012. Breeding goat inventory totaled 2.32 million head, down two percent from 2012. Does one year old and older, at 1.73 million head, were two percent below last year's number. Market goats and kids totaled 490,000 head, up one percent from a year ago. Kid crop for 2012 totaled 1.79 million head for all goats, down five percent from 2011. Meat and all other goats totaled 2.32 million head on January 1, 2013, down two percent from 2012. Milk goat inventory increased to 360,000 head, unchanged from January 1, 2012, while Angora goats were down seven percent, totaling 136,000 head.

## December Hogs and Pigs

### Florida

Florida inventory of all hogs and pigs was estimated at 15,000 head on December 1, 2012, down six percent from December 1, 2011. Breeding inventory at 3,500 head was down 12 percent from 2011. Market hog inventory of 11,500 head was four percent below last year. The pig crop for December 2011 through November 2012 totaled 24,000, the same as last year.

### United States

U.S. inventory of all hogs and pigs on December 1, 2012 was 66.3 million head. This was down slightly from December 1, 2011, and down two percent from September 1, 2012. Breeding inventory, at 5.82 million head, was up slightly from last year and up slightly from the previous quarter. Market hog inventory, at 60.5 million head, was down slightly from last year and down two percent from last quarter.